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# Deeper Insights into Water Treatment (and everything else) through Splunk

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Denver Water



# Agenda

- Introduction
- What is Denver Water?
- Adoption and Growth of Splunk
- Customer Self-Service
- Operational Intelligence
- Water Treatment and Deep Data Analysis – where we are now and where we are going
- The Data Rub
- Future uses

# Introduction

- Andrew Karl Kuhn, call me 'Andy'. Spent most of my life in Colorado and New Mexico.
- Degree in Chemistry, worked professionally as a biochemist for 6 years. Been working in IT since 2000 primarily in private industry.
- Application development, architecture, middleware, devops
- Music performance and recording, ancient history, cars, backpacking, anything educational, home maintenance

# What is Denver Water?

- **Public agency established in 1918**, whose revenues are derived from water rates and tap fees (not taxes), serving about 1.3 million in Denver and the surrounding area
- **~1000 employees**. Builds and maintains all collection, transmission, treatment and distribution serving the Denver Metropolitan Area
- **3<sup>rd</sup> largest land owner** in the state
- **234,000 acre feet (289 million cubic meters)** of water harvested each year
- **2% of all water in Colorado is processed** by Denver Water

# Does a Water Utility collect data?

- **Reservoirs, Streams, Weather** (aka Raw Water, non-potable)
- **Treatment Plants** (aka Treated Water, potable)
- **Distribution pipes, compression stations, household taps**
- **IT Enterprise events** (monitoring applications and systems)
- **Desktop management** (monitoring Windows logs for user support)
- **IT Integration activities** (monitoring service execution and performance)
- **IT Security activities** (DMZ access, Active Directory issues)

# splunk® @ DENVER WATER

- **From 50 to 1400 Splunk Universal Forwarders** deployed from January to December 2014 (28x increase)
- **Cumulative daily data indexing reduction of 30%** due to careful analysis of indexed information and determination of value, even with the addition of a great deal of additional data.
- **Increase of splunk enterprise utilization** - indexes, sourcetypes, data models and search head usage by 500%
- **Using ~50% of our 50GB license** each day (tiny, but important)
- Beware of unneeded Windows Security Events from Domain Controllers



How water is like data



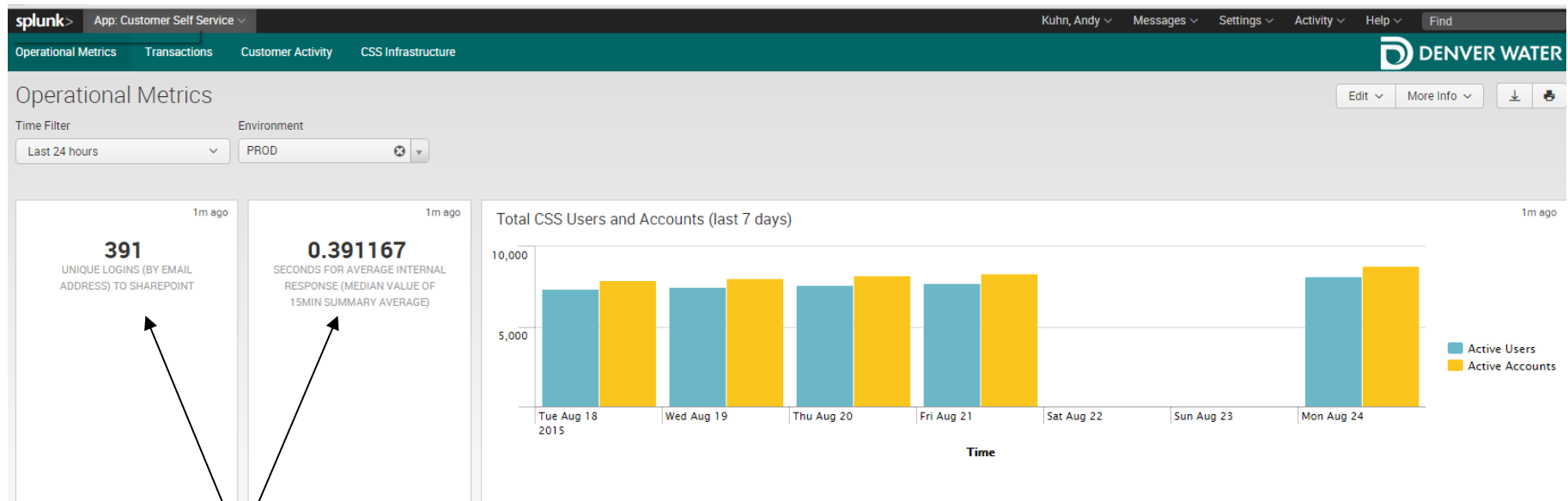
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# Customer Self-Service Operational Intelligence Water Treatment



## Customer Self-Service Website Metrics

- **Stakeholders are wide-ranging.** IT developers, Project Managers, Customer Support, Marketing, Public Affairs and Executives
- **Intended to provide comprehensive information** pertaining to site usage as well as individual transaction information
- **Large challenge to gather requirements from and educate a diverse group of stakeholders** on the use of the CSS Splunk dashboards.
- **Summary indexing necessary** for some data to accommodate performance requirements (from last hour to a year ago)



Summarized high-level metrics for managers and executives uses ***tstats*** command.  
Precise, clear labelling of data elements to reduce confusion and incorrect assumption

Most Recent CCB Transactions by Person (\*) 2m ago

Time ↕	Message ↕	Action ↕	changed values ↕	PersonId ↕	AccountId ↕
08/25/2015 13:25:40.252		Email Address Changes	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	
08/25/2015 13:22:47.52		Ebill Subscription Changes	flag=Subscribed email=[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
08/25/2015 13:22:35.765		Ebill Subscription Changes	flag=Subscribed email=[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
08/25/2015 13:21:38.524		Phone Number Changes	type=CELL number=[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	
08/25/2015 13:21:02.643		Notification Changes	NOTIFY OUTAGE	[REDACTED]	
08/25/2015 13:20:54.114		Email Address Changes	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	
08/25/2015 13:20:44.116		Email Address Changes	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	
08/25/2015 13:20:40.384		Phone Number Changes	type=CELL number=[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	
08/25/2015 13:20:19.862		Mailing Address Changes	address=[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
08/25/2015 13:19:46.644		Customer Name Changes	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	

Row\_highlighting.js turns all rows (with errors) red with white lettering so easy to spot

Actual values changed by the customer from the log file. Can search all customers(\*) or a specific customer

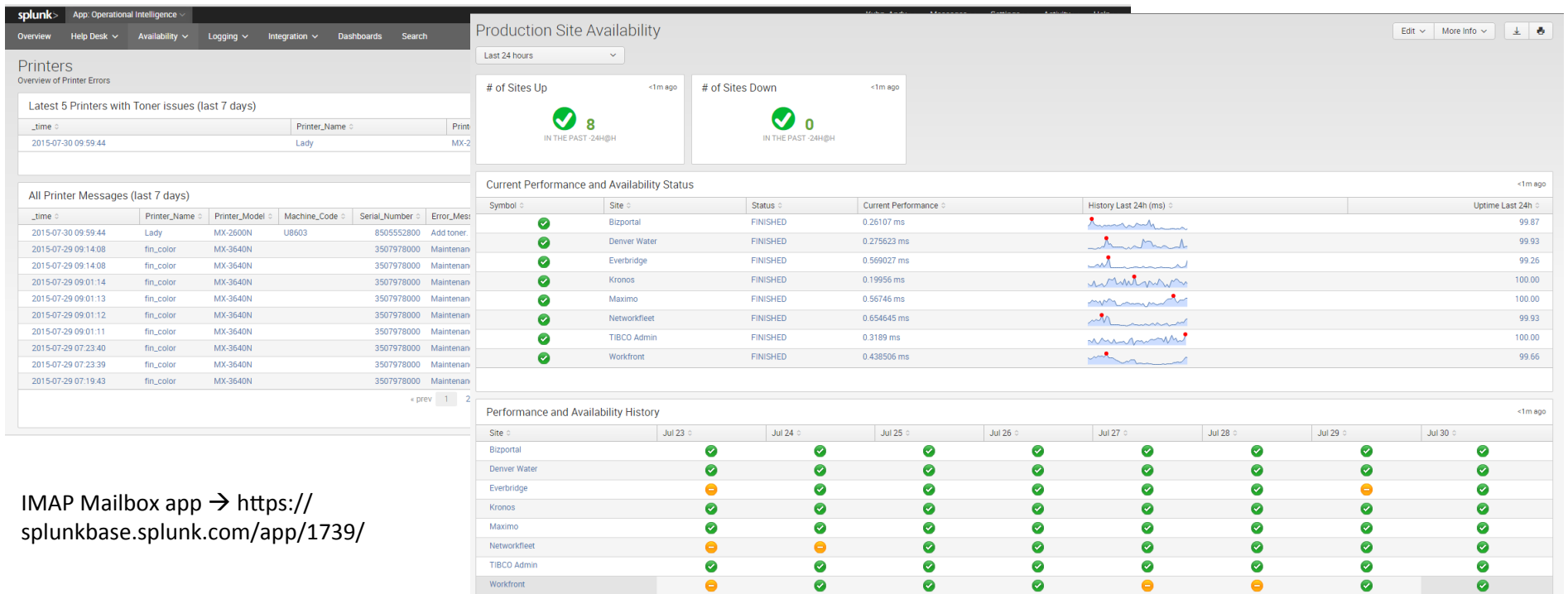


## Operational Intelligence

- **Provides critical information** to Help Desk and Desktop Support personnel related to desktop health and printer errors
- **Provides application service and availability monitoring** through scheduled service calls, for internal and externally-hosted applications
- **Provides a means to troubleshoot transactional/integration activities** in any environment through a log viewer that displays all logs based on a variety of selectors and provides the ability to decode and view the payload for any message. Heavily used by development staff



# Operational Intelligence



IMAP Mailbox app → <https://splunkbase.splunk.com/app/1739/>

**splunk** App: Operational Intelligence Kuhn, Andy Messages Settings Activity Help

Overview Help Desk Availability Logging Integration Dashboards Search

### Logviewer

Log viewer for application and integration logs

Select Time Range: Last 15 minutes Keyword Search: \* Environment: x PROD Component: x WAM Severity: x All Event Type: x All **Submit**

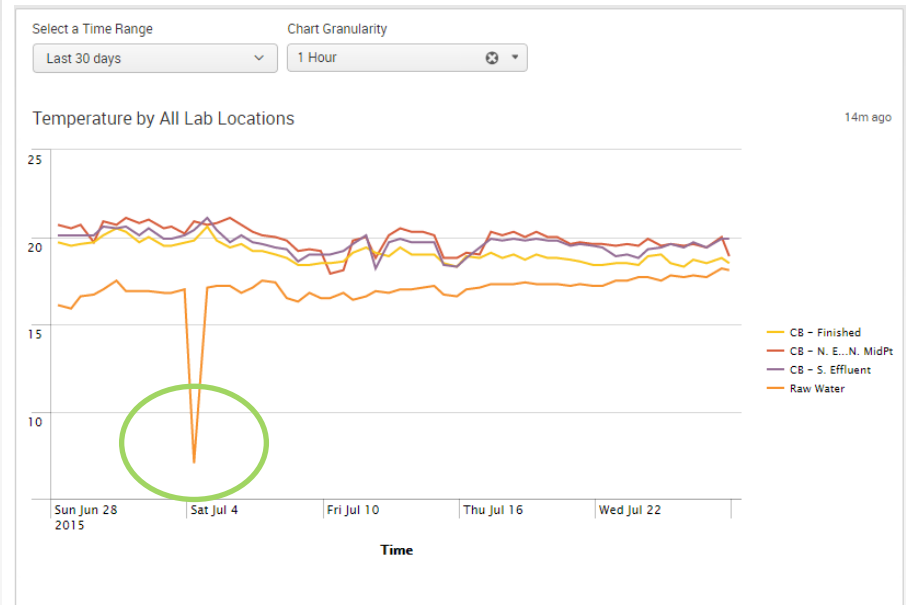
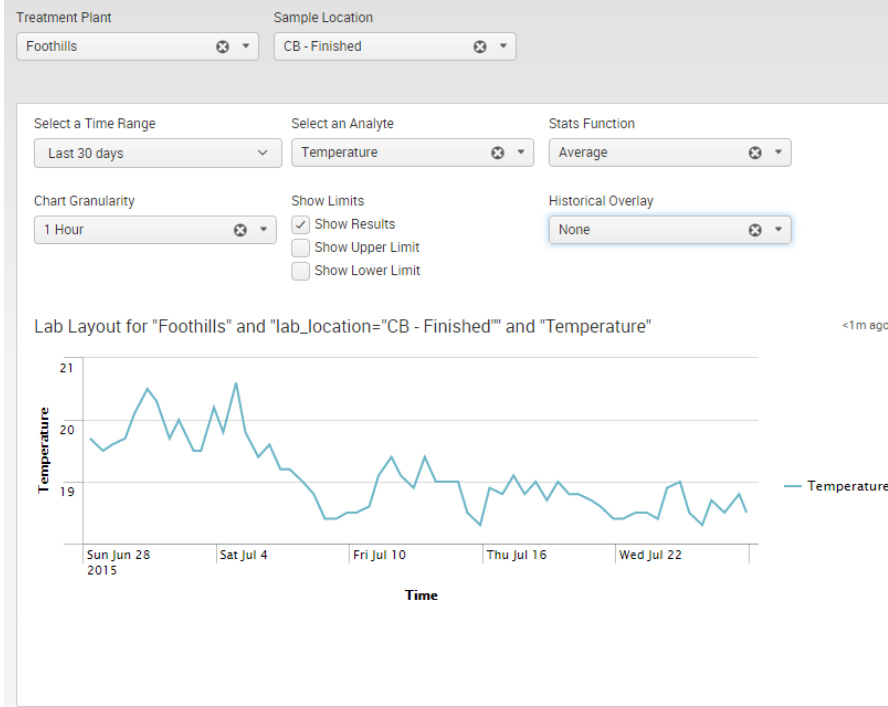
#### Log Results

1m ago

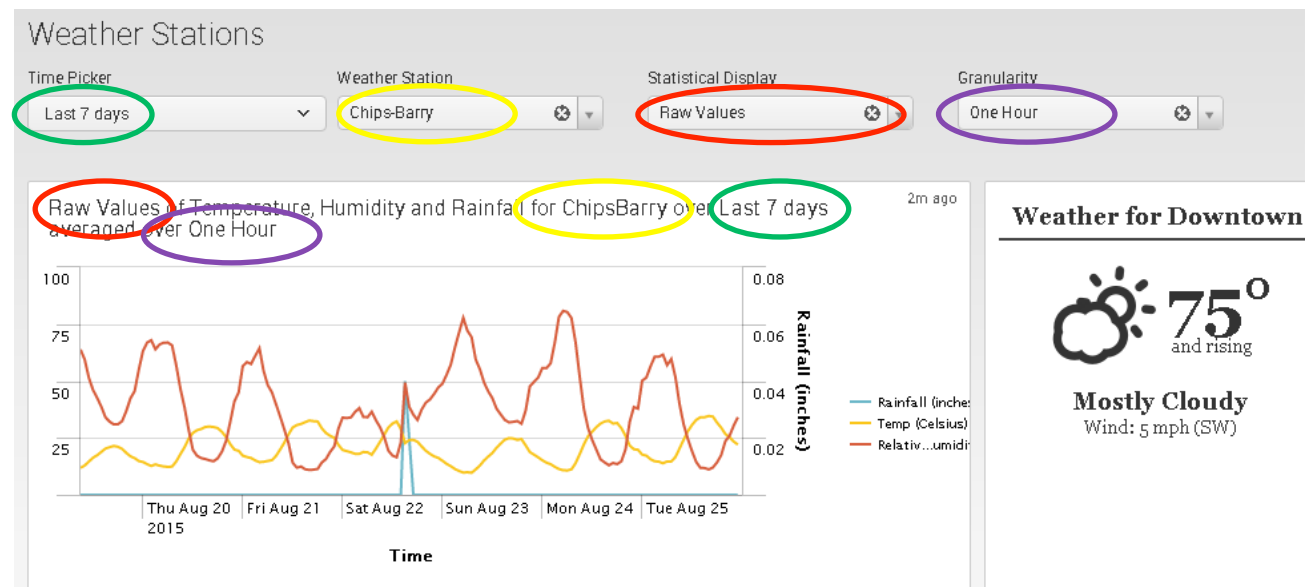
i	Event_ID	Event Time	Severity	Type	Component	Process Name	Sourcetype	Business Key	Reference ID	Message
▼	ID:EMS- [REDACTED]	08/05/2015	Info	Stop	WAM	Services/DWWOPublisher/Processes/DWWOPublisher.process	tibco_cbe	15- [REDACTED]	OutboundTdUpdateWorkItem- [REDACTED]	Completed proces WorkOrder create/ request and sent r
<div> <div>Type Information</div> <div> <div>Stack Trace</div> <div>empty stack_trace</div> </div> <div> <div>Process Stack</div> <div></div> </div> <div> <div>Payload</div> <div> <pre>&lt;?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?&gt; &lt;ns0:ProcessDWEEnterpriseWorkOrder xmlns:ns0="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/"&gt;   &lt;ns0:Header&gt;     &lt;ns0:CorrelationID&gt;OutboundTdUpdateWorkItem-4efd3af4&lt;/ns0:CorrelationID&gt;     &lt;ns0:SystemID&gt;TIBCO&lt;/ns0:SystemID&gt;     &lt;ns0:ComponentID&gt;DWWOPublisher&lt;/ns0:ComponentID&gt;     &lt;ns0:LogicalID&gt;&lt;ns0:UserID&gt;GAT&lt;/ns0:UserID&gt;&lt;/ns0:Sender&gt;     &lt;ns0:CreationDateTime&gt;2015-08-05T15:17:33.2135119-06:00&lt;/ns0:CreationDateTime&gt;     &lt;ns0:MessageID&gt;OutboundTdUpdateWorkItem-4efd3af4&lt;/ns0:MessageID&gt;     &lt;ns0:TaskID&gt;&lt;ns0:MessagePattern/&gt;     &lt;ns0&gt;Status&gt;Success&lt;/ns0&gt;Status&gt;     &lt;ns0:ProcessingMessage message="The WorkOrder has been created successfully" type="Success"/&gt;     &lt;ns0:Operation&gt;REPLACE&lt;/ns0:Operation&gt;     &lt;ns0:DWSOAHeader&gt;       &lt;ns0:DWEEnterpriseWorkOrder&gt;[REDACTED]       &lt;ns0:STATUS/&gt;       &lt;ns0:STATUSDATE&gt;2015-08-05T13:30:56-06:00&lt;/ns0:STATUSDATE&gt;     &lt;/ns0:DWSOAHeader&gt;   &lt;/ns0:Header&gt;   &lt;ns0:Body&gt;     &lt;ns0:ProcessDWEEnterpriseWorkOrder&gt;[REDACTED]   &lt;/ns0:Body&gt; &lt;/ns0:ProcessDWEEnterpriseWorkOrder&gt;</pre> </div> </div> </div>										

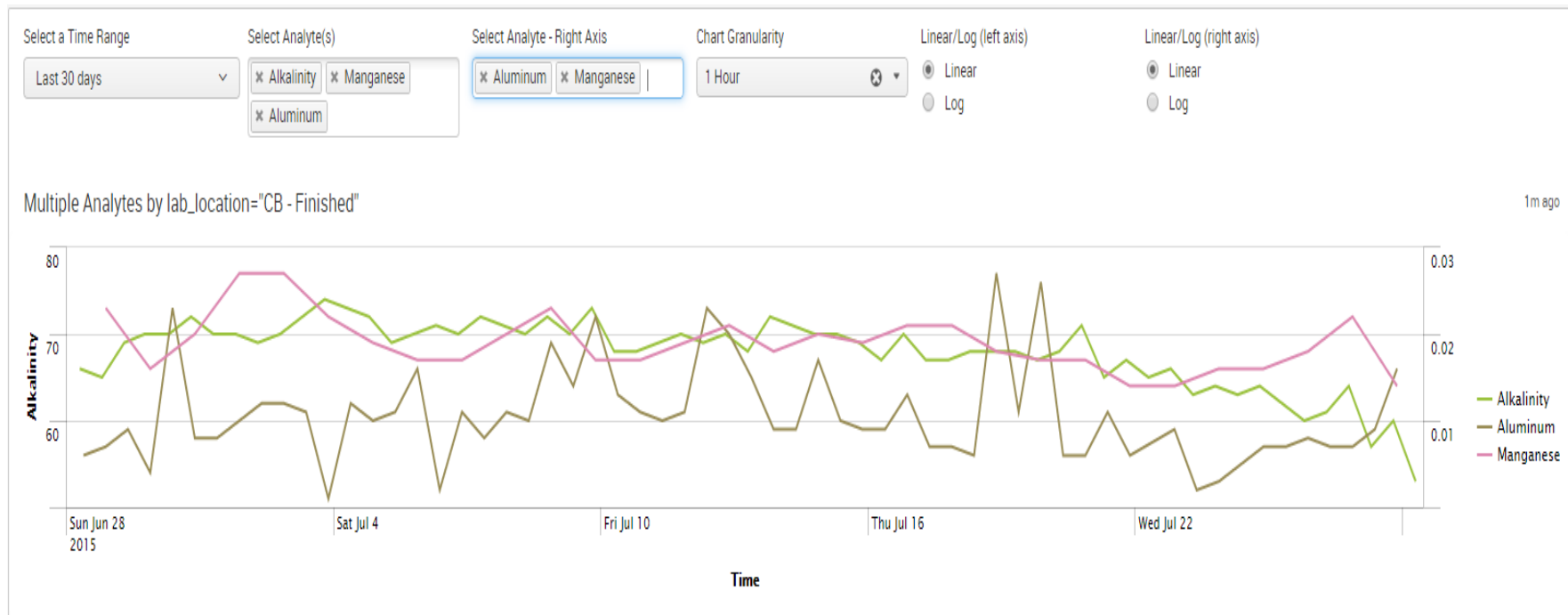
- **At least 5 different types of measurement sources** (Raw, Treated, Weather, Labs)
- **Using REST TA and DBX** from our Splunk heavy forwarder as well standard file tail monitoring
- **~20 different Splunk sourcetypes**
- **3 Splunk data models**
- **4 Splunk indexes** with frozen archives, 5 summary indexes
- **Engagement with stakeholders** to understand needs, hopes and fears.

### Deep Analysis



```
<input type="dropdown"
token="weather_station_token"
searchWhenChanged="true">
  <label>Weather Station</label>
  <choice
value="ChipsBarry">Chips-Barry</
choice>
  <choice
value="Kendrick">Kendrick</choice>
  <default>Kendrick</default>
  <change>
    <set
token="station_label_token">$label
$</set>
  </change>
</input>
```







## Water Quality

### Lab Sheets

Edit ▾ More Info ▾

Treatment Plant:

Sample Location:

Analyte:

Sample Date:  ▾

Limit Definition: ☒ Original ☐ Stddev2 ☐ Stddev3

#### Lab Sheet for "Foothills"

1m ago

Location ▾	Analyte ▾	00 ▾	01 ▾	02 ▾	03 ▾	04 ▾	05 ▾	06 ▾	07 ▾	08 ▾	09 ▾	10 ▾	11 ▾	12 ▾	13 ▾	14 ▾	15 ▾	16 ▾	17 ▾	18 ▾	19 ▾	20 ▾	21 ▾	22 ▾	23 ▾	Lower_Limit ▾	Upper_Limit ▾	Late_Entry ▾	Late_Update ▾
Raw Water	Alkalinity								63												64					20	86	false	false
Raw Water	Hardness																				80					35	150	false	false
Raw Water	Manganese Dissolved																						0.012			0	0.5	false	false
Raw Water	Temperature														18.2									18.1		0	20	false	false
Raw Water	Turbidity					3.84				3.86			3.49				3.2				3.08				3.27	0.4	200	false	false
Raw Water	pH														8.12								7.93		6.7	8.9	false	false	



## Water Quality – The Future

- **Onboard remaining relevant data** associated with the collection and treatment processes
- **Determine additional groups requiring access** to data (conservation, planning, others?)
- **Determine Role Authorizations** for different data sets
- **Specific conversations to further tune dashboards** with managers, staff water chemists, treatment specialists, et al.
- **Setup alerting** for particular conditions as identified in the specific conversations with stakeholders



## The Data Rub (when change hurts)

- **Conflicts over data ownership** and who should be provided access
- **Confusion in technology ownership and process** has hindered our ability to onboard data (4 completely different ways to collect and store water measurements)
- **Determination of the Source of Record** has not been straightforward. Many people have many different opinions about where data should be written from the generating system and how such data should be handled.
- **Technological differences** between products often dictate how we get the data into Splunk
- **Competing or overlapping technologies at Denver Water**



## Question and Answer

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THANK YOU

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